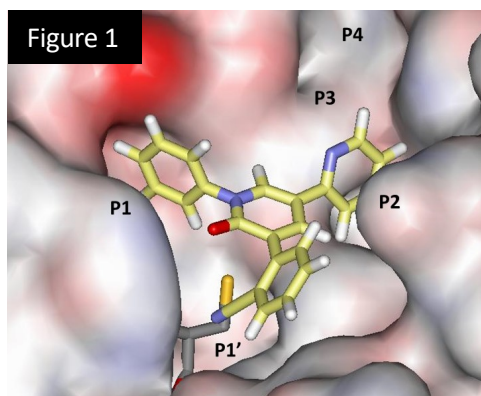


Structure-based design of M^{pro} Antagonists



- Potent (IC₅₀ sub-20nM) series of small molecule, non-peptidic, non-covalent, inhibitors of the SARS-CoV-2 main protease (M^{pro}) (Table 1).
- Weak binding non-antiviral approved drug (Table 1/Cmpd 1) optimized for M^{pro} inhibition (Table 1/Cmpds 18 - 25).
- High-resolution co-crystal structures of complexes (Figure 1).
- Demonstrated anti-viral properties in vitro (Table 2).
- Synergy with remdesivir (Figure 2)
- Drug-like properties & commercially viable synthetic routes

Table 1. Measured activities for inhibition of SARS-CoV-2 M^{pro}.

Cmpd	IC ₅₀ (μM)	Cmpd	IC ₅₀ (μM)	Cmpd	IC ₅₀ (μM)
1	100-250 ^a	11	0.120 ± 0.016	21	0.018 ± 0.002
2	9.99 ± 2.50	12	0.25 ± 0.09	22	0.036 ± 0.004
3	6.38 ± 1.21	13	0.19 ± 0.03	23	0.020 ± 0.005
4	4.02 ± 1.36	14	0.128 ± 0.015	24	0.037 ± 0.004
5	0.14 ± 0.02	15	0.110 ± 0.013	25	0.025 ± 0.003
6	0.47 ± 0.02	16	0.100 ± 0.007	26	0.170 ± 0.022
7	0.28 ± 0.05	17	0.110 ± 0.035	27	0.120 ± 0.006
8	0.51 ± 0.02	18	0.024 ± 0.007		
9	1-10 ^a	19	0.037 ± 0.007		
10	1.20 ± 0.03	20	0.036 ± 0.003		

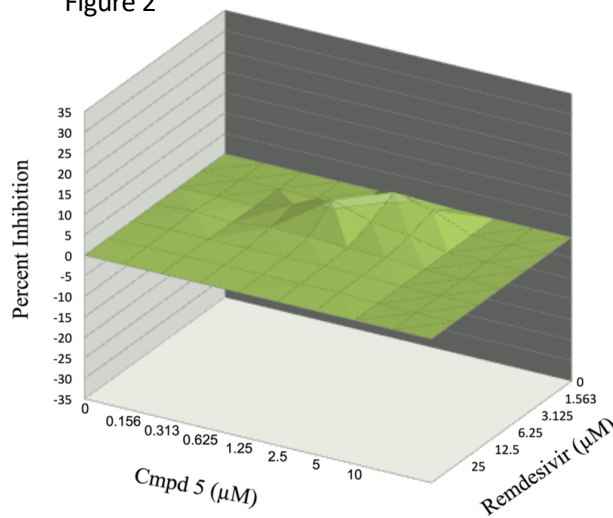
^a Fluorescence of compound interfered with assay.

Table 2. Anti-SARS-CoV-2 activity and cellular toxicity (μM).

Compound	EC ₅₀ MTT	EC ₅₀ Plaque	CC ₅₀ Vero E6	CC ₅₀ NHBE
remdesivir	1.1 ± 0.2	0.77 ^a	72 ± 28	41 ± 2
5	2.5 ± 0.7	1.5	22 ± 7.2	20 ± 2
14	NA ^b	3.2 ^c	12.3 ± 7.0	17.5 ± 5.5
21	NA ^b	11.3 ^c	1.7 ± 0.9	2 ± 0.1
23	NA ^b	0.84	1.15 ± 0.5	3.5 ± 1.0
26	2.0 ± 0.7	0.98	>100	>100
27	1.1 ± 0.5	ND ^d	22 ± 8	25 ± 5

^a Ref. 24. ^b NA = not active. ^c Drop in viral titer/incomplete inhibition. ^d ND = not determined

Figure 2



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