**TLR-7 based HIV Therapeutic**

**OCR Number:** OCR 6098

**Description:**

**Treatment of HIV infection by inhibiting Toll-like receptor 7 signaling**

- Existing anti-viral drugs focus on suppressing viral activity rather than awakening the host’s immune system.
- Activation of the Toll-like receptor 7 (TLR7) on CD4+ T cells results in down-regulation of immune response known as T-cell anergy.
- Inhibitors of TLR7 reverse T-cell anergy caused by HIV infection, as well as reduce HIV activity in both *in vitro* and *ex vivo* systems made of cells from HIV patients.
- *In vivo* study using a humanized mouse model confirms the efficacy of TLR7 blockade in treating HIV infection.
- This mechanism may open a new avenue in the fight against HIV.

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**Lead Innovator:** David Hafler, M.D.  
**Patents:** A PCT has been filed.  

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**PI:** David Hafler

**Licensing Contact:** Hong Peng  
[emitted] hong.peng@yale.edu