TLR-7 based HIV Therapeutic

**OCR Number:** OCR 6098

**Description:**

*Treatment of HIV infection by inhibiting Toll-like receptor 7 signaling*

- Existing anti-viral drugs focus on suppressing viral activity rather than awakening the host’s immune system.
- Activation of the Toll-like receptor 7 (TLR7) on CD4+ T cells results in down-regulation of immune response known as T-cell anergy.
- Inhibitors of TLR7 reverse T-cell anergy caused by HIV infection, as well as reduce HIV activity in both *in vitro* and *ex vivo* systems made of cells from HIV patients.
- *In vivo* study using a humanized mouse model confirms the efficacy of TLR7 blockade in treating HIV infection.
- This mechanism may open a new avenue in the fight against HIV.

**Lead Innovator:** David Hafler, M.D.

**Patents:** A PCT has been filed.


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